

SEPTEMBER 2021

REGULARS: CONTRACTORS' CORNER | BUYERS' GUIDE: DBS, SWITCHES, SOCKETS AND PROTECTION | FEATURES: EARTHING, LIGHTNING AND SURGE PROTECTION | DBS, SWITCHES, SOCKETS AND PROTECTION | LIGHTING

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LEDVANCE employees in Johannesburg recently celebrated the company's 5th birthday.

uring the month of July, LEDVANCE celebrated its 5th anniversary. Emerging from the general lighting business of Osram, the company is now owned by Chinese lighting company MLS Co., LTD. With offices in more than 50 countries and business activities in more than 140 countries, LEDVANCE possesses an outstanding global market access built on trusted, long-standing customer relationships and a powerful distribution network.

After the lockdown restrictions were eased, the South African branch of LEDVANCE had a staff lunch with the company's CFO and MD as speakers sharing the organisations accomplishments over the last five years and looking to advancing light in the future.

LEDVANCE is one of the world's leaders in general lighting for lighting professionals as well as end users, offering a broad variety of LED luminaires, advanced LED lamps, intelligent Smart Home and Smart Building solutions as well as traditional light sources. The company continues to increase its market share with innovative, award-winning products and advancing technologies. "We are already leaders in the lamp sector as Osram. LEDVANCE has successfully introduced luminaires and with our innovations we keep on improving and expanding our range. LEDVANCE is in the top five fastest growing luminaires company globally," noted a representative from LEDVANCE. Highlights from the last five years include:

- 2016: Brand founded
- 2017: EU No. 10 in luminaires
- 2018: EU No. 8 in luminaires 2019: German Design Award winner
- 2019: EU No. 6 in luminaires

eco-friendly, contributing to a sustainable future," says LEDVANCE. The new packing, which will stand out on the shelves with its distinctive black and orange colouring, is 100% plastic-free.

See page 14 for more images from the celebrations.

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www.stonestamcor.co.za

- 2019: EU No. 2 in lighting
- 2020: German Innovation Award winner
- 2020: LED LUM Europe CY ranking No. 6

Future endeavours

As a global brand, it is important for LEDVANCE to distribute to all countries, and therefore LEDVANCE South Africa is aiming to grow its market share in Africa, building on long-lasting relationships and encouraging growth with marketing efforts.

More exciting news out of the company is that this spring, LEDVANCE will begin to roll out new eco-friendly packaging for its products. "Not only do our products save energy, but our new packaging is bold and

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An all-in-one catalogue for electrical panels

Three-D Agencies has recently introduced a catalogue dedicated to panel builders in the industry. "For a while we have been looking at a marketing tool which will be easy to get into the market," explains Three-D's Mark Jenkins. "This catalogue now gives customers a very good overview of all of our products, and it dovetails nicely with the range of Conta-Clip products which we now supply."

The 80-page catalogue features thousands of products – many of them new releases – that are used in the day-to-day work of panel builders. From terminals and cable management to lugs, ferrules and cable ties, as well as tools, meters and instruments, the new catalogue is an all-encompassing solution.

5000 catalogues have been printed, and are being handed out manually to wholesalers and panel builders, while an online version is

also available on the Three-D website. "We have put a huge amount of effort into the catalogue to provide panel builders with a quick reference and a reminder of what we do," says Jenkins. "Every product in the catalogue has been selected on the basis that it is right for the market, to offer a one-stop-solution." of 30 000 pamphlets for the bi-annual Uni-T product specials, flyers distributed showcasing the HikMicro brand of thermal imagers and thermal cameras, as well as the launch of a new website. "The new site, a business-to-business platform, will make it easier for wholesalers to order Uni-T stock," he says. "They simply have to register at

Other developments at Three-D Agencies

"When the going gets tough you need to think out of the box, so that is what we have been doing," says Jenkins after relaying a story of how the company's Durban warehouse was looted during the unrest in the country in July. Instead of sulking and resting on their laurels, the company has been hard at work improving its routes to market.

Apart from the panel catalogue, August also saw the distribution ca

of 30 000 pamphlets for the bi-annual Uni-T product specials, flyers distributed showcasing the HikMicro brand of thermal imagers and thermal cameras, as well as the launch of a new website. "The new site, a business-to-business platform, will make it easier for wholesalers to order Uni-T stock," he says. "They simply have to register at www.uni-trend.co.za and order any of the Uni-T meters, instruments, testers and measurement tools online." The website is sleek and fast and will streamline the purchasing process. The sales team has recently been trained on the new website, which also includes downloadable technical specs for all the products.

Download Three-D Agencies' comprehensive catalogue by scanning the QR code



Enquiries: sales@three-d.co.za



Electrical installation by Zest WEG at platinum expansion

Zest WEG is installing a range of electrical control and instrumentation equipment at Anglo American Platinum's Mogalakwena mine in Limpopo province, working closely with engineering group DRA Global.

The construction is taking place within the Mogalakwena mine's existing North Concentrator Plant, around various plant areas. The Electrical Control Instrumentation (ECI) package is being led by Eben Kleynhans, E&I electrical project engineer from DRA.

According to Calvin Fisher, electrical and instrumentation construction proposals manager at Zest WEG, the Zest WEG work is being conducted for the mine's Coarse Particle Rejection (CPR) plant, and will be completed in the second half of 2021.

"In addition to applying the highest level of workmanship and professionalism, we are carrying out the project in line with our client's Mining Charter requirements on local procurement," says Fisher. "This means that over 70% of people involved in our scope of work will be drawn from local communities, and we are sourcing a significant level of our supplies from local businesses."

Equipment to be installed includes three 2 MVA

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transformers, stepping down from 11 kV to 550 V, and a 630 kVA mini substation for lighting and small power requirements. Containerised Motor Control Centres (MCCs), complete with Variable Speed Drives (VSDs), an HVAC unit, cable racking, cables, lighting and small power also form part of the scope of supply. In addition, two backup generators will be installed – one of 630 kVA capacity and the other 330 kVA. About 70 km of cable will be laid – ranging from low voltage to medium voltage cable – as well as 3300 terminations and almost 2,5 km of cable racking.

Fisher notes that the electrical installation specialists are typically among the last contractors on a project, and must be flexible to accommodate modifications that may have been required in the civils, structural and mechanical work completed beforehand.

Enquiries: www.zestweg.com

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Going digital, and how electricians can join in the fun

STEWART GREGORY, VICE PRESIDENT, Power Products, Schneider Electric UK and Ireland, wrote the following: "An unprecedented number of installers and engineers will soon be retiring from the electrical industry. This provides the opportunity to upskill the sector 'en-masse'. Therefore, those in the profession, and those entering it, need the training to prepare them for the rapidly digitising workplace. End-users are digitising, and electrical engineers need to digitise along with them, otherwise companies may find themselves unable to fulfil the needs of their customers. In the residential sphere, customers are demanding smart homes, whilst in corporate buildings, energy management systems have become indispensable. To match changing customer expectations, electrical contractors need to get trained on what these products are, the benefits, and how to install them to avoid being left behind."

Now it happens that in South Africa the use of digital devices is not really widespread. There are lighting control systems in some upper market houses and building management systems, but nothing too smart. Digital systems are often sold as being 'able to save money' and 'being convenient' and 'managing energy', and there is no doubt that this is all possible, but right now it's not worth the cost. It is really nice to remotely open the electric gate and garage door and dim the lights automatically but, really, how many people want to?

Forgetting about the domestic markets, the real future of digitisation lies in the fact that the whole world (and RSA as much as anybody) is working online. Meeting online. Buying online. There are whole factories that are completely controlled by an operator who is online, some distance away. At the factory there are four staff - two

> security guards and two technicians to deal with and report on breakdowns. All this online stuff, however, has one big Achilles' heel - it does not work without electricity. In addition, the programming may be done by some smart cookie, but the wiring of the power system and the data cabling must be done by an artisan type of person. Thus, the market is going to drive the requirement for a digital/electrical sort of person who must be familiar with data cabling, electrical wiring, UPS systems, generator systems and computer interfaces.

Right now, the computer guy does the data cabling and the electrician does the electrical stuff, only because the electrician has no idea how the data cabling works. This is all going to change. In the not-toodistant future - cables will have a data core (probably optical fibre) and a power core. The cabling will be from one computer unit to the others, both data and power. Computers/computer ancillaries will have the ability to support each other through power dips. Up until now it was not permitted to have data and electricity in the same cable, yet

New Voltex app provides enhanced customer shopping

n Wednesday, 1 September, Voltex officially launched its new app. Allowing anybody who owns a mobile device to shop online, the new app offers an enhanced shopping experience for Voltex customers. "Everything available on our website will also be available on our app, including the ability to shop across devices," says Maureen Zulberg, National Marketing at Voltex. "We will have monthly as well as ad hoc specials which will be available online and through our app only. There are also one or two unique features on our app, but you will have to download it to found out what they are!"

The app can be downloaded from the Apple App Store and the Google Playstore.

As South Africa's pre-eminent electrical and lighting distributor, Enquiries: www.voltex.co.za

Voltex supplies the widest range of electrical and related products through its vast distribution network strategically located within South Africa. Through this diverse network, Voltex services the agricultural, mining, manufacturing, construction, wholesale, electrical and communication sectors with a variety of products and services. These include, inter alia, energy efficient products and solutions, cable and wire, power generation and optimisation, transmission and distribution, motor control solutions, commercial, industrial and residential lighting applications and a host of other highly specialised products and services.

Catch up on or rewatch recent lighting webinar

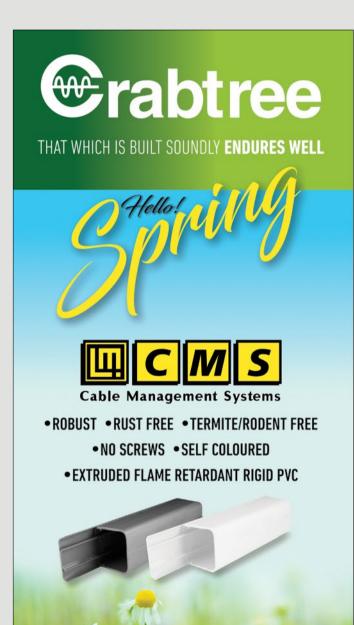


this all changes with optical fibre.

Furthermore, computers have traditionally had a power supply unit (which sometimes fails). However, computers and computer displays have become much more energy efficient (the computers in our offices used to consume 700 W, now they consume 70 W), and, as the efficiency increases, computers can be supplied at lower voltages which will make cabling simpler and cheaper. It will be possible to supply power to computers via an earth return system so the computer data/power cable will have a single power core and maybe two fibre optic cores - and the cable will be no thicker than a knitting needle.

All of this can happen very quickly. If I look around our office I see cobwebs of wires from the server to the WiFi, the UPS to the main drive, to the computers to the printers. Ah, the printers. Printers will not quite disappear, but they will become fewer as more offices (such as ours) take to filing documents electronically.

All this leaves today's young electrician with a lot to learn. For these people I recommend the following: start learning now how computers are connected and what the various bits do. It's not difficult. Then, when the revolution predicted by Stewart Gregory, the "rapidly digitising workplace" starts, you'll be ready. It will be a great time.





If you missed it, rewatch a webinar introducing the Shuffle, BEKA Schréder's smart lighting-based multi-functional system which connects people to their social environment., that took place on Friday, 6th August 2021.

SCAN THE QR CODE TO WATCH THE VIDEO





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The world's easiest cable gland to fit

cable gland performs two basic functions, namely fastening the cable to the apparatus so that it cannot pull out and earthing the cable armouring to which it is connected. Cable termination manufacturer Pratley produces a uniquely adjustable cable gland for SWA cable that fits any size armouring. The adjustability of the gland makes it "the world's easiest to fit," asserts Marketing Director Eldon Kruger.

Unique to the gland is an ingenious differential nut device to ensure unprecedented clamping force for aggressive armour anchoring. Using two lightly different coarse pitch threads, it achieves the mechanical advantage of an ultra-fine pitch thread. The armour is sufficiently gripped when the gland is only hand tightened. "This can be compared to the gearbox of a truck that is going uphill in first gear. It's like having a gearbox in a cable gland," explains Kruger. The differential nut is also self-locking, which means that the gland is locked in the adjusted position, even under extreme vibration.

The loose cone allows for clear visibility of exactly how the cone is fitted under the armouring. This is normally not achievable with fixed-cone bushes on ordinary cable glands. Occasionally with an ordinary cable gland, where one cannot see what is happening with the cone, a wire strand of the armouring can get caught under the cone. When the gland is tightened, this wire may penetrate the bedding and come into contact with a conductor. "This is no longer an issue with the Pratley cable gland," highlights Kruger.

The cone bush is made from high-tensile brass, meaning the gland can be tightened as much as is required without crushing or distorting the cone. Ensuring the gland is as tight as possible is critical for a good grip and proper earthing over a long period. The fact that the cone is loose also makes it 'self-centring', meaning an even and uniform grip all the way round the armouring. Ordinary cable glands usually screw in eccentrically, with the grip on one side of the armouring being tighter than on the other. However, the loose cone in the Pratley Adjustable Cable Gland will not turn and distort the armouring.

Adjustability is very important, especially when fitting large cables. When fitting a gland, the cone pushes the armouring out, while simultaneously trying to get the threads of the two parts of the gland to mate. Such an operation can be frustrating when using ordinary cable glands, especially on heavier cables where the armouring is thick and difficult to work with.

With the Pratley Adjustable Cable Gland, simply turn back the nipple so that it does not press on the cone, get the threads on the cone and differential nut to mate and then screw in the nipple. By varying this adjustment, the gland is fitted correctly and fitted far quicker than a conventional cable gland, thus saving on installation time and cost.

Each gland size covers a range of cable sizes, while the thickness of the armouring also varies. On an ordinary cable gland, the only place to make up for these changes is in the thread. When the maximum size of cable that will go into a given gland is reached, one section of the gland clings to the other by only a thread or two



when it is tightened up. This does not happen with the Pratley Adjustable Cable Gland, as the same number of threads are always mated.

Each Pratley Adjustable Cable gland size fits two knockout hole sizes, namely 20 mm and 25 mm. While the nipple

will pass through the 20 mm knock-out, the spigot will also fit a 25 mm hole. This is important because when fitting an ordinary 20 mm gland to a 25 mm hole, the gland tends to shift to one side and very often a corner of the lock nut slips into the hole. The worker fitting the gland becomes impatient, decides that the gland is tight enough and thereby compromises the earth continuity and causes a safety issue. A Pratley Adjustable Cable Gland, on the other hand, always pulls up nice and evenly.

The Pratley Adjustable Cable Gland is also nickel-plated to reduce bimetal corrosion. The shroud is made from a unique, specially formulated synthetic rubber to render the gland watertight. It will also resist acids and oils and will be unaffected by sunlight and UV radiation. Moreover, it fits snugly into the groove provided for it on the gland. Unlike conventional glands, the shroud covers the whole gland, meaning that when it is fitted, the only exposed part is this portion of the nut.

Enquiries: sales@pratley.co.za



AWEaP: champion of African women in the power industry

• ome 600-million people on the African continent have no access to modern, clean and affordable energy. They still use what African Women in Energy and Power (AWEaP) President Bertha Dlamini terms "detrimental" sources of energy.

"When people have access to electricity," she told Sparks Electrical News, "they can enter into enterprise and connect to information which allows them to stimulate micro economies by finding solutions to daily challenges." She says the participation in Africa of women, youth and people living with disabilities in the mainstream economy leaves much to be desired: "The continent has not industrialised to its full potential. Access to energy is a key driver to industrialisation. Foreign direct investors look to the availability of reliable energy supply to determine their investments".

When women and youth are empowered to participate in the energy sector, the possibility of finding electrification solutions for the continent increases. "When these solutions are found, we will start to see more enterprise on the continent. People will generate income which will enable them to access quality health care, education and decent housing while they become part of the mainstream economy."

She says her driver for participating in the energy space and advocating for an inclusive energy sector is the dignity that access to electricity affords the people of this continent.

The idea of women participating in any economy usually evokes images of women working as receptionists or participating in other, non-technical areas. "The truth is, there is an emergence of women and young people who are taking STEM (science, technology, engineering and mathematics) related courses, who are graduating from engineering schools and who can participate in sophisticated systems and solutions across the value chains of energy generation, transmission and distribution."

She says she founded AWEaP with the vision to orientate women on the opportunities that exist across the value chains of the energy industry. "It is my belief that, when people don't know how an industry is constructed and how it functions, they'll never understand the entrepreneurial opportunities within it. "My aim is to rally women from an expert perspective, to articulate how each value chain is constructed, and to speak theoretically and practically about how utilities and power users are procuring products, services, systems and solutions from the market so that women can see the hidden entrepreneurial opportunities within each vertical of the value chain."

Personal journey

Dlamini transitioned into the energy sector in 2012, through a partnership with an engineering consulting firm. "That was my introduction to the full value chain of energy generation, transmission and distribution. It helped me to understand both Eskom's construct and its role both in South Africa, and in the region." She says that, as a service provider to Eskom, she gained an appreciation for the utility's achievements in terms of the technology built and the intellectual capital required to build such technology, as well as for the capacity to deliver power on large scale. She was also introduced to the network of some 177 municipal electricity utilities in South Africa, all of which are licenced to distribute electricity.

"I learnt as I provided my services to the clients. I immersed myself in the journey of learning and understanding the sector and the opportunities that exist within it, as well as the dignity that the sector can provide to women in Africa." She says neither renewable energy generation technologies nor the Fourth Industrial Revolution (4IR) can take place in a vacuum. "There is a strategist within the utility and a service provider in the market and, together, they realise the solution. Therein lie entrepreneurial opportunities across multiple verticals. If we don't create awareness of these, then women will have no opportunity to participate in the sector."

Webinars

AWEaP creates awareness by means of webinars where industry experts speak about the construct of their sectors, and on how they provide products, solutions, systems and services to their sectors. This enables women engineers who have never run businesses to recognise their own capability



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and to realise that they can learn entrepreneurial skills and provide services. "This way, women entrepreneurs in other sectors who wish to diversify into the energy sector will start to understand where the existing and emerging opportunities lie, especially when you look at how sectors are decarbonising and looking for new technologies. These sectors are decentralising for universal access to electricity and are looking for new suppliers. They are digitalising systems, and are therefore looking for new solutions."

"During our webinars, we talk about building networks, obtaining membership with industry organisations, creating a support system and taking the initiative to build an ecosystem, as well as how to become a channel partner to original equipment manufacturers in order to trade technology that is in demand in the market as a way to enter the market.

"We are committed to breaching this information gap and making the electricity sector less daunting to women entrepreneurs while encouraging them to come onboard and explore entrepreneurial opportunities in the sector, since they don't see many women as role models in the sector."

Barriers to entry

Dlamini ascribes the barriers of entry largely to the capital-intensive nature

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that the cable remains safely secured, even at very high pull-out loads, without damaging the cable.

CONTRACTORS' CORNER





AWEaP President, Bertha Dlamini.

of the energy sector. "Energy projects are high-risk and very technical, and access to intellectual property and technology is a challenge, as is access to finance and skilled resources in the verticals within the value chain."

She says the REIPPP (Renewable Energy Independent Power Producer Procurement) programme in the South African alternative energy sector is an auction-based programme whereby independent renewable energy producers submit bids with tariffs per kWh, in response to government calls for tenders. "However, entrepreneurs need finance to develop their projects to the point where they can guarantee tariffs and succeed in the market."

She refers to President Ramaphosa's recent announcement that 40% of public procurement spend in South Africa shall be designated to women-owned businesses. "This is a deliberate effort from the highest office in the country to ensure that women-owned businesses are able to secure projects."

She says African women are world leaders in terms of entrepreneurship as some 27% of women on the continent are involved in entrepreneurship while around 58% are involved in early-stage entrepreneurship. "Without a supportive ecosystem that avails access for women to skills development, finance and the market, we are relegating 50% of human enterprising potential to grassroot level trading instead of taking that entrepreneurial momentum and supporting it as part of the industrialisation of the continent."

AWEaP

AWEaP's role is to provide access to credible market information by "rallying the ecosystem of industry experts": "We don't have all the answers but we have access to networks and are consistently building new networks with local, regional and international companies and organisations.

"We also encourage women to attend our webinars with the intention to identify where they can participate in the energy sector. Once they achieve this, we encourage them to 'own' their journey of participation. In this sector, there is no-one to spoon feed new entrants. You have to do the research and invest in your growth by attending the webinars and engaging with the sector. New entrants should also be willing to try, fail and try again, for that is the nature of entrepreneurship." AWEaP is building an acceleration programme aimed at fast-tracking the participation of women in the energy industry. "We are raising funds for that programme, which is currently in its concept phase, but we are happy that a number of leaders in the market have expressed interest to partner in the development of the accelerator." She says this will ensure that women in energy are given the requisite business acumen to succeed in the industry. Business acumen, as opposed to technical skills, is gained by interacting with those who have successfully delivered energy projects in the past. They possess insights through their lived experience on the risks inherent in energy projects, on approaching OEMs and financiers and on how to package projects, enter into partnerships and safeguard your share of the value proposition.

directory of women entrepreneurs in energy. This, too, is still in its planning phase as AWEaP is a non-profit organisation dependant on sponsorships and grants.

"We aim to create a broad net of support for women entrepreneurs in energy, and we are rallying industry stakeholders to support us so that we can deliver tangible value to industry and to entrepreneurs."

Message to women entrepreneurs

Dlamini's message to women entrepreneurs wanting to enter the sector is, first and foremost, that their participation in the sector is their own responsibility. "Take the initiative to research and understand the electricity value chains: generation, transmission and distribution. Study the verticals that you are interested

in. Connect with industry associations and research institutions active in those verticals. Also connect with multinational companies that supply products, services, solutions and systems in that sector.

"Make it your mission to understand the construct of the energy sector so that you can identify areas that resonate with you and your business interest. It is possible to be an entrepreneur in the energy space when you immerse yourself as a student of the sector, but you will need people to support you on your journey. There are huge opportunities in Africa's energy sectors. If the continent is only 50% electrified, then be part of its full electrification."

She says the successful participation of women, youth and people living with disabilities in the power

sector is a multi-stakeholder mission as no single stakeholder can succeed in integrating these designate population groups successfully alone. "This mission calls for OEMs, IPPs, financiers, government departments, academic institutions, industry associations and specialist consultants to cooperate and support women in the African energy sector - and not only in the last mile as providers of residential solar systems.

"Upstream the value chains, it is our mission to ensure that we see a representation of women as directors, chairpersons, CEOs and as entrepreneurs. This is the only way we will see Africa in a different light."

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WEG Group

The different types of lightning

Cloud to Ground

This is where lightning travels from the cloud to the ground. These strikes usually cause the most damage, the type we often call "forked" lightning. Usually multiple strikes occur along the same path. This type of lightning makes up approximately 80% of strikes.

Cloud-to-Cloud

An impressive display of flashes, accompanied by little rain or no thunder. 80% of all lightning is interor intra-cloud.

Ground to Cloud

Not very common but may normally be experi-

enced from high objects where the lightning flash travels from the ground object to the cloud. Damage does result from this discharge. This type of lightning makes up approximately 10% of strikes

Beaded Lightning

Is rather unusual in that beaded lightning persists for some seconds, and then appears to break up into a string of luminous fragments that gradually fade. Very rare.

Ball Lightning

A very unusual brush discharge reported as a luminous spherical or pear shaped body with a blurred outline. It normally causes no harm. Very rare.

Bolts from the Blue

One of the most dangerous types of cloud-toground lightning are bolts from the blue. A "Bolt from the Blue" is a cloud-to-ground lightning flash that typically:

- Comes out of the back side of the cloud.
- Travels a relatively large distance in clear air away from the storm cloud
- Then angles down and strikes the ground. These lightning flashes have been documented to travel more than 40 km away from the cloud.

Intercloud

The least common is the strike between the positive and negative charges within separate clouds when the strike travels in the air between them.

Intracloud Lightning

Intra-cloud is the most common form of lightning. It appears as a flash within the cloud occurring between the positive and negative charges that are within the same thunder cloud. Due to it causing very little danger or damage, not a lot of research has been carried out on it in comparison to cloud to ground.

Triggered Lightning

Lightning which has been triggered directly by human activity.

Enquiries: www.lectrotech.co.za

Keeping telecommunications online with surge protection

Webb Industries, a division of Jasco Trading, is a leading supplier of imported and locally manufactured RF ancillary products in the telecommunications and data networking industries. Webb offers turnkey telecommunications solutions for data network infrastructure, supporting both copper and fibre networks, in-building coverage enhancement consisting of distributed antenna solutions, site specific installation kit services as well as a range of mast and tower offerings.

Webb was established in 1973 as a mast and rigging company, and until 1976 specialised in self-supporting poles, guyed lattice and self-supporting structures. In 1983 Webb was acquired by Jasco and started cooperating with Jasco International, which was at that time involved in the military telecoms market. In 1985 Webb and Jasco International merged.

The company has over forty years of experience in cable assembly practices and supplies low intermodulation cable and connector assemblies to meet high operating specifications required in demanding communications applications. Webb also supplies various makes of lightning protection and grounding options to safeguard sophisticated communication equipment deployed in harsh environmental conditions, as well as world-class range of coaxial cables and connectors for low loss corrugated copper, low loss foil and braid, semi-rigid and standard braided; and jumper cables compliant with IP68 specifications.

A solid partnership – Webb and Dehn

Webb partners with the world's leading data and telecommunications ancillary product vendors to deliver the best quality components and ensure that your network operates optimally. Partners include Comba, Eupen, Laird, Telegärtner, Times Microwave Systems and mWave amongst others.

Lightning and surge protection is indispensable for protecting human lives, preventing fires and avoiding cost-intensive outages of networked systems. When it comes to protection, Dehn has been the partner of choice for the last five years for ac/dc surge and lightning protection

solutions as well as safety equipment.

Supplied by Webb, DEHNvap modular prewired combined arresters protect the 230/400 V power supply of cell sites, can be universally used for TN-S and TT systems, and are specifically designed for mobile communication applications. When using combined arresters, energy coordination with system and equipment technology is an important criterion. For this reason, Dehn has extensively tested DEHNvap in its test laboratory to ensure its coordination with the integrated input circuits of power supply units.

The DEHNvap range includes:

- DEHNvap CSP 1P 50 S FM: Prewired combined arrester, energycoordinated with power supply systems for cell sites in new compact 2 standard DIN module design.
- DEHNvap CSP 3P 100 S FM: Prewired combined arrester, energycoordinated with power supply systems for cell sites in new compact 4 standard DIN module design.
- DEHNvap CSP 1P 255 FM: Plug-in, prewired combined arrester, energy-coordinated with power supply systems for cell sites in 2 standard DIN module design.
- DEHNvap CSP 3P 100 FM: Plug-in, prewired combined arrester, energy-coordinated with power supply systems for cell sites in 8 standard DIN module design.

Webb is proud to be premiering its new brand image this November -Sparks Electrical News will bring the news to you first.

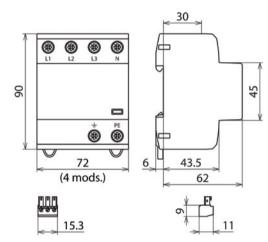
The importance of surge protection in the lightning protection arena

In order to understand the need for surge protection, it is important to understand how lightning causes damage. The sources of lightning damage can be quite different, therefore different protection techniques may be required to protect different items.

There are two areas of concern when evaluating a building or struc-







ture, namely the structure itself, and all incoming cables, meaning IT equipment as well as power. From this, the four sources of damage are derived, as per the following possibilities:

- Having a lightning strike directly to the building.
- A strike near the building.
- A strike directly to an incoming line.
- A strike near the incoming line.

Nearby strikes cause surges: in striking neighbouring buildings, surrounding objects or areas next to incoming lines, the lightning current coming down generates a magnetic field, which is cast over the structure or lines. This magnetic field generates an induced current on the incoming line, or on cables inside the structure. To prevent resulting damage to electrical equipment, surge protective devices (SPD) are recommended to reduce the induced effects of lightning. To prevent burning or mechanical damage, lightning rods are installed, also known as external lightning protection.

By installing external protection, users protect against structural damage,

<u>webb@webb.co.za</u> or +2711 719 0000 now.



but this will not necessarily prevent electronic equipment from being damaged (for example TVs, Internet routers and appliances such as kettles, fridges, microwaves and so on). Therefore, in order to protect equipment, surge protective devices are needed as well.

The calculation from the SANS 62305-2 standard to evaluate the risks are as follows:

• The area to be considered for direct strikes is a radius around the structure, which is three times the height of the structure.

• The area to be considered for surges is a radius of 500 metres around the structure, and can be up to two kilometres away in both directions for incoming lines.

The risk of resultant surges therefore exceeds that of direct lightning strikes, meaning that the correct installation of surge protection devices is extremely important. Other benefits of surge arresters include the minimising of switching surges coming from the grid. This is a relevant topic when seen against the background of recent load shedding from the South African grid.

Enquiries: +27 (0)11 719 0000





DEHNventil: welcome to the family

Since 1983, DEHNventil has been synonymous with power in the ranks of lightning current arrestors. Now, with the new slim design combined with the original DEHNventil strength, you can save space in your switchgear cabinet while providing your electrical assets with the same protection as before.

With the slim design, the new DEHNventil has the width of four standard DIN modules and, together with the combined arrester, saves up to 50% of the space occupied by the previous module and other, similar devices available in the market.

It allows for easy module replacement with a spring supported plug-in module making replacement quick and effortless and leaving you with more room for extra components. Maximum protection is achieved with RAC spark gap technology which provides added safety with minimum residual energy and maximum follow current extinguishing capabilities of up to 100 kArms. DEHNventil creates the best possible protection for assets based on downstream terminals.

Performance that saves you time and money

The new features of DEHNventil enable savings in terms of both time and cost thanks to easy installation and maintenance. Installation is seamless, with an entire block plug-in that can be changed with one hand. This is achieved by means of a spring loaded ejection mechanism making installation and replacement quick and easy.

Protection during load shedding

oad shedding is becoming a daily reality in South Africa, and is not only affecting businesses and essential services, but all of us in our homes. This is particularly true of small to medium-sized businesses, which are more at risk due to their limited ability to maintain security and generate revenue during downtime, and while many people are turning to generators to get them through load shedding, soaring petrol prices mean this is an expensive and not very eco-friendly way to go. However, for both homes and businesses, an uninterrupted power supply (UPS) can protect businesses against downtime."

UPS solutions protect and save the electronic equipment we rely on so heavily, and are scalable according to different needs. For example, a UPS for basic home use will allow a Wi-Fi router to run, cell phone chargers to operate, and the safe shut down of a single PC, below 500 W.

"or an advanced home or basic small office use, there are solutions that will enable a TV and or decoder or game console and surround sound to run. Users would also be able to keep the lights on, if connected to the DB board, and are between 1000 and 3000 W. In this instance, runtime would be dependent on additional external batteries and physiUsing a single module, DEHNventil requires less maintenance than its predecessor. Protection is at optimal level immediately after replacement, so preventing gaps in your protection while extending maintenance intervals. It also replaces equivalent or older devices, which futureproofs your protection. Additionally, the new DEHNventil models now come equipped with remote signaling contact, simplifying your product selection.

With its slim design, DEHNventil saves you money in terms of space gained in the switchgear cabinet. With this all-in-one, combined type 1 + 2 + 3 arrester, all your electrical assets within a protection range of 10 m are protected, which does away with expenses for additional devices and installations.

Relying on the expertise of spark-gap technology specialists and made-in-Germany quality, the DEHNventil uses this combined type 1 + 2 + 3 arrestor to safeguard against over-voltages or transients in low-voltage switchgear and control units. Extra performance comes from high reaction-rate RAC gap technology which reduces the impact on linked installations and systems with lower residual energies.

DEHNventil puts your mind at ease during

storms or surges with the reliability of the RAC gap technology and German design, leaving you with more time and more resources to focus on what matters most – your business.

The new DEHNventil is a worthy competitor and replaces equivalent and older devices effortlessly, so guaranteeing future compatibility. The DEHNventil is powerful, reliable, future-proof and space saving by design. At half the size, it packs all the power as a new benchmark in surge protection.

Enquiries: www.dehn-africa.com

DEHN PROTECTS.

YOUR TRUSTED PARTNER FOR SURGE AND LIGHTNING PROTECTION

cal load.

A UPS offers guaranteed power protection for connected electronics, which ensures businesses can keep their doors open and maintain contact with partners and customers. "Remember, keeping Wi-Fi up and running rather than having to rely on cellular data during load shedding gives you a better chance of staying online, for longer.

And, should power be interrupted, or fluctuate outside safe levels, an UPS instantly provides clean battery backup power and surge protection for sensitive equipment, giving enough time to safely power down non-essential devices and keep critical business operations up and running. It will also provide battery backup power and protection for equipment such as TVs security systems, gaming consoles and mobile devices..

Enquiries: www.se.com/za







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DISTRIBUTION BOARDS, SWITCHES, SOCKETS AND PROTECTION BUYER'S GUIDE

MANUFACTURERS	CONTACTS	PROTECTION	FUSES
BB South Africa	Major Tech	Comtest	ABB South Africa
other International SA	Werner Grobbelaar	IS meters; Atex equipment	Full range of fuses
Technologies	Marechal Electric Africa Sales	DEHN Africa	ACDC Dynamics
cuit Breaker Industries: Low voltage	MCE Electric	Full range of protection devices	BS and DIN type fuses for fused isolators ACTOM Electrical Products
btree South Africa	Sales	Fusecomp Range of protection devices	Full range of fuses
IN Africa	Nordland Lighting	HellermannTyton	ARB Electrical Wholesalers
ver Technical Products	Johann Lamprecht	Cable protection systems that include heatshrink, protective sleeves	Full range of fuses
olux	O-line Sales	(Helagraine, Helahook), tubing (PVC, flexible metal and convoluted), binding (NFP-series) and edge clips	Fusecomp Full range of fuses
nar Controls	Phambili	Khanyisa Electrical Supplies	Khanyisa Electrical Supplies
lermannTyton	Steve Lea	Complete range of protection devices	Full range of fuses
Switchgear Solutions	Phoenix Contact	Legrand SA	Legrand SA
rand SA	Carl Coetzer	Full range of protection devices Magnet Electrical Suppliers	HRC, domestic and industrial fuses
gnitech	Power Panels and Electrical Freddie van der Merwe	Schneider and Eaton protection devices	Magnet Electrical Suppliers Full range of fuses
rechal Electric Africa	Radiant Group	O-Line	MCE Electric
Line	Alfred Weldon	Full range of protection devices	MCE fuses and fuse holders; Onesto fuses and fuse holders; Onesto dc fuses
penix Contact	Shuttle Lighting Control Systems	Phoenix Contact Range of surge protection devices	and fuse holders
ver Panels and Electrical	Tracey Steyn	Siemens	Phoenix Contact Din rail mounted
liant Group	SIBA Fuses H.I. Hassen	Full range of protection devices	SIBA Fuses
ttle Lighting Control Systems	Siemens	Swan Electric	Complete range of fuses for all applications
nens	Yullen Govender	Full range of protection devices	Siemens
erlume	Stone Stamcor	Voltex	Full range of fuses
ge Technology	Mark Talbot	Full range of protection devices Zest WEG Group	Swan Electric Full range of fuses
tchboard Manufacturers	Superlume Willie Garbers	Full range of thermal and thermal/magnetic overload devices; electronic	Full range of fuses Voltex
tch Boards Unlimited	Surge Technology	overload protection	Full range of fuses
e Switch Shop	Paul van As	DISTRIBUTION BOARDS	Waco
bit	Swan Electric	DISTRIBUTION BOARDS	Full range of fuses
EG	Franza van den Heever	ABB South Africa	Zest WEG Group High speed fuses ranging from 20-1000 A; fuse holders
orld Power Products	Switchboard Manufacturers Josh Berman	Full range of DBs	High speed tuses ranging from 20-1000 A; tuse holders
ISTRIBUTORS	Switch Boards Unlimited	ACDC Dynamics	SWITCHES/ISOLATORS
STRIBUTORS	Zienet Mahomed	Wide range of DBs in various materials; economy plastic to steel; pre-wired and open boxes; surface and flush mount boxes available in most ranges;	
DC Dynamics	The Switch Shop	watertight enclosures	ABB South Africa
TOM Electrical Products	Michael or Brandon	ACTOM Electrical Products	Full range of switches and isolators
B Electrical Wholesalers	Telbit Maria Llacan	Full range of DBs	ACDC Dynamics Wide variety of switches and isolators
on Arrow	Martin Hogan Voltex	ARB Electrical Wholesalers Full range of DBs	ACTOM Electrical Products
as Group	Hugh Ward	Atlas Group	Full range of switches/isolators
j Technologies	Voltex LSis	Full range of DBs	ARB Electrical Wholesalers
ntest	Rose Schulz	C3 Technologies	Full range of switches/isolators
nver Technical Products	Voltex MVLV	Manufacturers of LV distribution boards and all associated products	Atlas Group Full range of switches/isolators
HN Africa	Sales	Circuit Breaker Industries: Low voltage 12- and 20-way distribution boards	Circuit Breaker Industries: Low voltage
en Electrical Enclosures	Waco Jaco Coetzee	Elen Electrical Enclosures	Full range of commercial and industrial switch disconnectors
rolux	Webb Industries	Surface-mount distribution boards	Crabtree South Africa
secomp	Jacqui Brookes	Eurolux	Full range of switches/isolators
llermannTyton	World Power Products	Full range of distribution boards	Fusecomp
ner SA	Chris du Preez/Jan Gortzen	Hamar Controls Manufacturers of Low Voltage Distribution Boards and Motor Control Centres	Full range of switches/isolators
anyisa Electrical Supplies	Zest WEG Group	to Customer Specifications and Requirements	Khanyisa Electrical Supplies Range of switches/isolators
	Switchgear call centre	HellermannTyton	Leorand SA
gnet Electrical Suppliers	Vossloh-Schwabe Barry Harrison	Suitable printers and labels for labeling your distributism board	Domestic, commercial and industrial switches and isolators
gnitech		JB Switchgear Solutions Full range of distribution boards and distribution board enclosures	Magnet Electrical Suppliers
jor Tech	CIRCUIT BREAKERS / EARTH LEAKAGE	Khanyisa Electrical Supplies	Full range of Schneider and Eaton switches and isolators
E Electric	BREAKERS	Full range of DBs	Major Tech VETI complete switches in modular and assembled; VETI complete isolator
rdland Lighting ambili		Legrand SA	range; VETI IS isolator series (one-pole to four-pole)
amolu BA Fuses	ABB South Africa Full range of circuit breakers, earth leakage breakers	Full range of flush- and surface-mount, waterproof, DIN rail boards	Marechal Electric Africa
A ruses ne Stamcor	ACDC Dynamics	Magnet Electrical Suppliers Schneider DBs	5A-700A 1000V DECONTACTOR", Multi Contact connectors, Industrial Plugs & Socket Outlets
ne Stamcor perlume	Full range of switchgear from 13 mm MCBs to MCCBs and ACBs; MCCBs	Schneider DBs Major Tech	MCE Electric
	rated from 20 A to 1 600 A; complementary isolator and earth leakage ranges also available	Full range of distribution boards	Onesto din rail isolators; Schenker mini rail isolators; Onesto dc isolators;
ge Technology an Electric	ACTOM Electrical Products	MCE Electric	MCE surface mount (IP66 and IP65) and base mount isolators
an Electric itchboard Manufacturers	Full range of circuit breakers/earth leakage breakers	Onesto ready boards with or without bulkhead; Schenker ready boards with or without bulkhead; Onesto swimming pool distribution board; Onesto	Phoenix Contact Wide range of switches and isolators
Switch Shop	ARB Electrical Wholesalers	or without bulkhead; Onesto swimming pool distribution board; Onesto caravan distribution board; MCE multi-purpose distribution board	Shuttle Lighting
e switch Shop tex	Full range of circuit breakers/earth leakage breakers	Phoenix Contact	LED dimmers
tex LSis	Atlas Group Full range of circuit breakers/earth leakage breakers	Range of terminals	Siemens
tex MVLV	Full range of circuit breakers/earth leakage breakers Circuit Breaker Industries: Low voltage	Power Panels and Electrical Wide range of distribution boards	Full range of switches and isolators
sloh-Schwabe	Full range of commercial/industrial, miniature circuit breakers; moulded case		Stone Stamcor Chilly toggle switches; Triton float switches
	circuit breakers; earth leakage protection devices	Full range of distribution boards	Superlume
bb Industries	Eurolux Limited range of circuit breakers and earth leakage devices, single and three phase	Swan Electric	New range of Smart Home WiFi switches
t WEG Group		Full range of distribution boards	Swan Electric
	Fusecomp Full range of circuit breakers and earth leakage breakers	Switchboard Manufacturers	Range of switches and isolators
ONTACT	HellermannTyton	Full range of DBs and weather proof kiosks	Switchboard Manufacturers
	Wide selection of Earth Resistance Testers (e.g. TCTCOMP/T2000); Circuit	Switch Boards Unlimited Full range of distribution boards	Full range of switches/isolators
B South Africa	breaker finder (HT38)	The Switch Shop	The Switch Shop Full range of switches/isolators
tomer contact centre	Inher SA P&B Protection Relays	Full range of distribution boards	Voltex
DC Dynamics	Khanyisa Electrical Supplies	Voltex	Full range of switches and isolators
ari Erasmus/Dirk Klynsmith TOM Electrical Products	Full range of circuit breakers and earth leakage breakers	Full range of DBs	Waco
sel Ramsden	Legrand SA	Voltex LSis	Full range of switches and isolators
ron Arrow	Complete range of circuit breakers up to 6 300 A, MCB, MCCB and ACB	Full range of DBs	Zest WEG Group
a Narian	Magnet Electrical Suppliers	Voltex MVLV Full range of DBs	Comprehensive range of miniature and moulded case isolators ranging from 40-1600 A
B Electrical Wholesalers	Schneider and Eaton circuit breaks and earth leakage breakers	Waco	
es las Crown	Major Tech Full range of miniature circuit breakers, isolator switches, earth leakage	Full range of DBs	CONTACTORS
tlas Group	breakers and populated boards	World Power Products	

Atlas Group Annie Stora Brother International SA C3 Technologies

Charles du Plessi Circuit Breaker Industries: Low voltage Onesto DIN rail circuit breakers and earth leakage devices; Schenker mini rail circuit breakers and earth leakage devices; Schenker 13 mm mini rail circuit breakers and earth leakage devices; Onesto dc circuit breakers O-Line Full range of circuit breakers and earth leakage breakers

Phoenix Cont

World Power Products Full range of distribution boards; enclosures and floor standing cabinets (TTA/MCC)

Zest WEG Group Full range of indoor and outdoor distribution boards, custom made to client specification

LABELLING

ABB South Africa ull range of contactors ACDC Dynamics Wide variety of contactors

Comtest Sales

Crabtree South Africa

Denver Technical Products Mervyn Stocks

DEHN Africa Florian Voegerl

Elen Electrical Enclosures Andy Kapral

Eurolux Patrick Stuckie

Fusecomp Charmaine

Hamar Controls Corné de Villiers

HellermannTyton Ingrid Nicolau

Inher SA Johan van Stader

JB Switchgear Solutions Johan Basso

Khanyisa Electrical Supplies Dominic Kalil

Legrand SA

Magnet Electrical Suppliers Kevin Govender

Magnitech Mark Vigus-Brown

Range of circuit breakers

MCE Electric

Siemens Full range of circuit breakers

Swan Electric Full range of circuit breakers

Switchboard Manufacturers Full range of circuit breakers/earth leakage breakers

Voltex Full range of circuit breakers, earth leakage breakers

Voltex LSis Full range of circuit breakers, earth leakage breakers

Waco Full range of circuit breakers, earth leakage breakers

Zest WEG Group Comprehensive range of miniature circuit breakers, moulded case circuit breakers, air circuit breakers and earth leakage devices

PROTECTION

ABB South Africa Full range of protection devices

ACDC Dynamics Full range of motor protection circuit breakers (MPCBs) from 32 A to 110 A frame high break capacity, all accessories and auxiliary contacts available including the Gewiss IEC309 HP range of connectors

ACTOM Electrical Products Full range of protection devices

ARB Electrical Wholesalers Full range of protection devices

Atlas Group Full range of protection devices

ARB Electrical Wholesalers Full range of labelling products

Atlas Group Full range of labelling products

Brother International SA Full range of labelling products

Comtest Digital meters; clamp meters; laser distance meters

HellermannTyton Variety of pre-termination and post terminal labels and cable markers

Khanyisa Electrical Supplies Full range of labelling products

Legrand SA CAB3 and Memocab cable markers

Magnet Electrical Suppliers Brady labelling products

Phambili Full range of labelling products

Phoenix Contact Range of marking materials and printers

Swan Electric Full range of labelling products

Voltex Full range of labelling products

ARB Electrical Who Full range of contactors

ACTOM Electrical Products

Atlas Group Full range of contactors

Full range of contactors

Circuit Breaker Industries: Low voltage Full range of magnetic contactors and thermal overload relays

Denver Technical Products GIGAVAC dc contactors up to 1 000 A 1 000 V

Fusecomp Full range of contactors

Khanyisa Electrical Supplies Full range of contactors

Legrand SA Contactors up to 800 A

Magnet Electrical Suppliers Schneider and Eaton contactors

MCE Electric MCE ac magnetic contactors in 3- and 4-pole; MCE contactor accessories; S&C ac magnetic contactors in 3- and 4-pole; S&C contactor accessories

Phoenix Contact Range of co

Siemens Full range of contactors

Swan Electric Full range of contactors

Switchboard Manufacturers Full range of contactors

Voltex Full range of contactors

Voltex LSis Full range of contactors



DISTRIBUTION BOARDS, SWITCHES, SOCKETS AND PROTECTION BUYER'S GUIDE



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CONTACTORS

Waco Full range of contactors Zest WEG Group Complete range of contactors from 7-800 A, suitable for AC1 or AC3 use

SURGE PROTECTION DEVICES

ABB South Africa e of surge protection devices ACDC Dynamics Wide variety of surge protection devices **ACTOM Electrical Products** Full range of surge protection devices Altron Arrow Full range of surge protection devices ARB Electrical Wholesalers Full range of surge protection devices Atlas Group Full range of surge protection devices

Circuit Breaker Industries: Low voltage Clip-in dual mount surge protection devices **DEHN** Africa

DEHNguard ACI Technology series; DEHNguard 952 310; DEHNguard 952 110; DEHNguard 952 070; DEHNguard 952 030; DEHNventil 951 310; DEHNventil 951 110; DEHNshield 941 310; DENHshield 941 310; DEHNguard CI 952 322; DEHNguard CI 952 327; DEHNven CI 961 200; DEHNgap Maxi 961 180; DEHNcord 900 430 Fusecomp Full range of protection devices

HellermannTyton Surge plugs (TSP1A/TSP1AF) – high surge handling capacity Khanyisa Electrical Supplies Full range of protection devices **Legrand SA** Full range of surge protection devices

Magnet Electrical Suppliers Schneider and Phoenix Contact surge protection devices Magnitech Full range of surge protection devices

Major Tech MTD6 – appliance surge protector

MCE Electric Onesto surge arresters; Schenker surge arresters; Onesto dc surge arrestors O-Line Full range of surge protection devices **Phoenix Contact** Broad range of surge protection devices

Siemens Full range of surge protection devices Surge Technology DEHN, Saltek, Copa, Tridelta

Swan Electric Range of surge protection devices Switchboard Manufacturers Range of protection devices

Telbit Full range of surge protection devices **Voltex** Full range of surge protection devices Voltex LSis

Full range of surge protection devices Vossloh-Schwabe Full range of surge protection devices Webb Industries Universal surge and lightning protection solutions

Zest WEG Group Fanox surge arrester Class C Type II

TIMERS

ACDC Dynamics of timers including the Rhomberg range of timers ACTOM Electrical Products Full range of timers **ARB Electrical Wholesalers** Full range of timers Atlas Group Circuit Breaker Industries: Low voltage Standard electronic time switch with 24-hour reserve Eurolux Limited range of timers HellermannTyton Range includes mechanical (TMT2), digital timers (TDDGT, TDDT7) WIFI Range includes mechanical (TMT smart timers (TDTASTR, TWST2) Khanyisa Electrical Supplies Range of time Legrand SA Complete range of analogue and digital timers Magnet Electrical Suppliers Schneider and Eaton timers Major Tech Complete range of analogue and digital timers MCE Electric MCE analogue and digital time switches; MCE seven day digital geyser time switch; Schenker mini rail seven day digital time switch O-Line Full range of timers

METERS

Circuit Breaker Industries: Low voltage

Rail mount mete

HellermannTyton Large selection from DIY to professional range of multimeters, clamp meters and energy meters Khanyisa Electrical Supplies Legrand SA Electrical energy and multifunction metering Magnet Electrical Suppliers Schneider and Power Star meters Major Tech Full range of professional test instruments and DIY meters MCE Electric MCE ammeters and voltmeters **Phoenix Contact** Energy power meters and CTs **Siemens** Full range of meters Swan Electric Range of meters Switchboard Manufacturers Full range of meters Voltex Voltex range of LSis panel meters Waco Full range of meters Zest WEG Group Electronic range of power factor meters and power meters

DB BOARD ENCLOSURES

ABB South Africa Full range of DB enclosures ACDC Dynamics Wide range of DB enclosures in all colours, materials and sizes ACTOM Electrical Products **ARB Electrical Wholesalers** ull range of DE Atlas Group Full range of DB enclosures C3 Technologies Manufacturers of LV distribution boards and all associated products Circuit Breaker Industries: Low voltage Elen Electrical Enclosures Surface-mount distribution boards Eurolux Limited range of distribution boards enclosures Hamar Controls Manufacturers of Low Voltage Distribution Boards and Motor Control Centres to Customer Specifications and Requirements JB Switchgear Solutions Full range of distribution board enclosures Khanyisa Electrical Supplies Full range of distribution board enclosures Legrand SA Full range of flush- and surface-mount, waterproof, DIN rail boards Magnet Electrical Suppliers Rittal and Allbro DB enclosures Major Tech Full range of IP65 and IP55 enclosures Marechal Electric Africa Power Distributior MCE Electric Onesto - full range of mild steel enclosures; MCE - full range of plastic and mild steel enclo **Power Panels and Electrical** Broad range of distribution board enclosures Siemens Full range of distribution board enclosures Swan Electrical ge of distribution board enclosures Switchboard Manufacturers Full range of DB enclosures Switch Boards Unlimited Full range of DB enclosu The Switch Shop Full range of DB enclosures **Voltex** Full range of DB enclosures Voltex LSis Full range of DB enclosures and custom panels Waco Full range of DB enclosures World Power Products MCC: floor standing, 19" racks; kiosks Zest WEG Group Full range of indoor and outdoor distribution boards and DB enclosures, custom built to client specification

HAZARDOUS AREAS

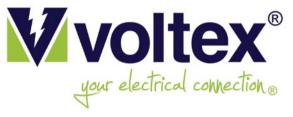
ACDC Dynamics products for hazardous areas **ARB Electrical Wholesalers** Full range of products for hazardous areas Atlas Group Full range of products for hazardous areas

HAZARDOUS AREAS

Voltex LSis Full range of products for hazardous areas Waco Full range of products for hazardous areas Zest WEG Group Variable speed drives and motor combination certification for hazardous areas



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+27 (0)11 879 2000



+27 (0)11 723 6000



+27 (0)21 448 8229



+27 (0)11 452 1415



+27 (0)11 314 4340



Phoenix Contact

Radiant Group Broad range of

Siemens Full range of timers

Stone-Stamcor SAIA-Burgess timers

Superlume New Smart Home WiFi switches with timer capabilities

Swan Electric Range of timers

Switchboard Manufacturers Range of timers

Voltex Full range of timers

Waco Complete range of timers

Zest WEG Group Electronic relays; RTW range timing; RPW range monitoring; RNW range level control

METERS

ACDC Dynamics Digital panel meters and digital process meters

ACTOM Electrical Products

ARB Electrical Wholesalers Wide range of mete

Atlas Group

Comtest

Digital multimeters; process calibrators; pressure calibrators; infrared

Elen Electrical Enclosures Junction boxes Eex'e zone 1, 2, 21, 22

Eurolux Limited range of products for hazardous areas

HellermannTyton Multimeters (TBM811XEX, TBM812EXE) and labels for hazardous area

Khanyisa Electrical Supplies Full range of products for hazardous areas

Legrand SA Full range of flush and surface mount, waterproof DIN rail boards

Magnet Electrical Suppliers ATX products for hazardous areas

Magnitech Full range of products for hazardous areas

Marechal Electric Africa Lighting, Control Stations, Junction Boxes, Flameproof Enclosures, Ex Plugs & Socket Outlets Nordland Lighting

Lighting for hazar Phoenix Contact Safety relays and Ex barriers

Siemens Full range of products for hazardous areas

Superlume A range of zone rated light fixtures for hazardous areas

Voltex Complete range of products for hazardous areas +27 (0)11 719 0000



+27 (0)11 704 1487





ABB's new all-in-one protection relay offers innovative simplicity

Www.ith world energy usage predicted to nearly double by 2050, power distribution networks are continuing to grow in size and complexity. In response, ABB is launching a new addition to its Relion product family designed to support safe, smart and sustainable electrification. Packed with innovative simplicity, REX610 makes protecting grids, industrial processes and people easier.

REX610 draws on ABB's strong heritage of freely configurable multifunctional relays and proven protection algorithms to create a simple and innovative solution that provides optimal protection for all basic power distribution applications.

Alessandro Palin, president of ABB's Distribution Solutions division, said: "Energy demand is rising together with the need for higher reliability and availability of energy supply. This requires innovative and future-proof technology, together with adaptability and readiness to respond to changing market and grid requirements. Designed to adapt to the needs of evolving power grids and the society of tomorrow, REX610 meets all these requirements to make it a flexible and sustainable choice."

Innovative simplicity is at the heart of REX610. It is a pure plug-and-play solution with installed hardware modules unlocking all available functionality. REX610 is the first all-in-one protection relay to support all basic power distribution applications with only six variants, making it easy to order, set up, use and service. To save further time and money, the low number of variants also allows modules and spare units to be kept in store for quick replacement and changing project requirements.

Its modular and scalable design makes creating a unique protection solution easy and the extensive range of default functionality, including communication options, allows easy alterations with no additional costs or hardware changes.

REX610 is futureproofed for an evolving grid. As the market shifts and requirements change, modules can be easily added, removed or replaced without the need to change the entire relay. The modular hardware makes modifications possible at any time, throughout the life cycle, even years after installation. To minimise costly downtime, the innovative, withdrawable plug-in unit ensures quick and easy installation, maintenance and testing, as well as swift replacement and quick repairs.

To further support changing grid requirements, new developments can be accessed via firmware updates. Access to the latest versions of ABB's protection algorithms will ensure optimal protection and control solutions, whereas new protection functionality opens up the possibility for new applications. The extensive range of default functionality allows users to adapt to changing protection, communication and network requirements, accessible via ABB's relay setting and configuration tool, PCM600.

Fully IEC 61850-compliant, REX610 enables communication and interoperability between substation automation devices and to various smart services, such as those on the ABB Ability platform, now and in years to come.



REX610 offers extensive life cycle services for optimal future usability and extended switchgear lifetime. This ensures safe, reliable and cost-effective protection solutions with predictable maintenance costs. The services include a web-based data-sharing and backup service, ABB Ability Backup Management for electrical systems – Data Care. This provides secure online storage and easy sharing of technical information from the protection relays. Data Care is also where all firmware updates will be accessible.

For the retrofit market, ABB has also developed a tailor-made adapter to allow quick and easy replace-

ment of ABB's SPACOM relays with REX610 relays. With more than ABB 700,000 SPACOM relays installed worldwide, dating back to the 1980's, the retrofit adapter offers a simple way to easily modernise the protection and control system to the shifting requirements of future power demand.

ABB launched REX610 during a virtual event on 18 May 2021, at which ABB Electrification's chief technology officer, Amina Hamidi, delivered a keynote address on 'Innovation for greener, smarter electrification of the future.'

Enquiries: go.abb/electrification

Circuit protection for safety on the 24 V side

Inlike on the 230 V primary side, circuit protection in the secondary circuit is often neglected. Another concern is that in the event of a failure of the 24 V dc voltage supply, standard mechanical circuit breakers often do not trigger. This may happen with long cables, for example. Electronic circuit breakers from ifm monitor the circuit and, if required, disconnect reliably. Individual branch circuits can be disconnected selectively. This allows for a reduction of wire cross-sections in the load circuit of the switched-mode power supplies. On the new adjustable protection modules, the tripping current can be set, allowing for optimum adaptation of a plant's circuits to the machinery. With the optional potential modules, the fuse block can be expanded into an intelligent wiring system. The IO-Link version also enables the cause of the trigger to be detected; it tracks current and voltage measurement in each channel and provides for evaluation of important diagnostic data.

Modular installation

The system has a modular structure and consists of a supply module to feed maximum of 40 A. The protection modules can be mounted side by side. This is done via a simple clip mechanism, without any bridges, jumpers or the like. Potential modules are used to distribute the circuits and wire the ground lead. Easy mounting and minimised wiring complexity save costs and time. With the standard version the user can connect up to 10 and with the IO-Link version up to 8 safety modules to the head module.

In addition to the triggering mechanism, the modules feature an LED which signals if the module has triggered, if it is active and to what extent it is used. Each channel can be activated, deactivated, or set via a pushbutton. The feed module has an additional collective output to provide a warning signal if a module has triggered.

Enquiries: www.ifm.com

SEPTEMBER 2021



The Pepperl+Fuchs M-LB-5000 surge protection system

Survey of the set of t

Surge protection systems must therefore form an integral part of process engineering plants. In addition, current standards such as EN 62305 (SANS 62305) require that the effectiveness of these systems be checked regularly. Up to now, this check has usually been carried out manually on-site, which is costly for large plants in particular and requires trained personnel and tools such as a test kit. However, the test results do not give any indications of prior damage to the protection module and its state of wear. It has previously only been possible to rate the tested devices as 'good' or 'bad'. To meet the different safety requirements of the signal line market, Pepperl+Fuchs offers two surge protection systems with different functions.

Surge protection with condition monitoring

The M-LB-5000 surge protection system with condition monitoring function monitors signal lines automatically and continuously. The patented diagnostics use a special algorithm to detect the different load situations that cause the surge protection system to wear. This includes counting the number of times the gas discharge tube has ignited, detecting the silicon temperature of the suppressor diodes and measuring the interior temperature of the surge voltage protection module.

when mounting Ex and non-Ex modules on a DIN mounting rail. All modules have a width of only 6.2 mm and allow simple commissioning without special aids. In addition to the protection and base modules, there are three function modules. The maintenance module reports when a yellow LED lights up on at least one protection module, indicating that this module should be replaced. The fault module indicates when at least one device has a fault (red LED) and needs to be replaced directly. The third unit is a power module that powers the protection modules via the power rail. The error messages are also sent to the function modules or the control panel via the power rail.

Terminal block with surge protection

Pepperl+Fuchs has developed the M-LB-2000 for applications requiring only minimum specifications, plus loop connect. It has a form factor very similar to the M-LB-5000 and is designed to be attached directly to the DIN mounting rail. The main differences are that the module cannot be diagnosed or replaced without interrupting the signal line. A loop disconnect function is achieved when the module is plugged in via two easily accessible switches on the front.

The M-LB-2000, which is also only 6.2 mm wide, not only saves a lot of space in the switch cabinet, it practically replaces the terminal block with surge protection. This means that disconnect terminal blocks are no long-

When the protection module has reached 90% of its useful life, this is indicated by a yellow diode. The protection modules are therefore replaced neither too early nor too late: replacing them too early leads to an unnecessarily high replacement frequency, while replacing them too late leads to the plant having phases without sufficient surge protection if defective modules are not replaced immediately. This optimises the availability of the surge protection functionality and of the plant and at the same time minimises maintenance costs.

The M-LB-5000 modules are mounted on a standard DIN mounting rail. The devices each consist of a base module and the actual protection module. The system also has an insulating partition to maintain clearance

er necessary, saving costs. The certificates range from ATEX, IECEx, Zone 1 and SIL 3.

Conclusion

The M-LB-5000 surge protection system's diagnostics use a special algorithm to detect different load situations and send a signal when the protection module has reached 90% of its life cycle. This significantly increases the efficiency of the protective function and keeps maintenance costs to a minimum. The modularity of the device enables the protection module to be replaced without tools and without interrupting operation.

The M-LB-2000 with loop disconnect function is designed for significantly lower requirements in surge protection. With a width of 6.2 mm, it saves just as much space in the switch cabinet and can be used as a replacement for the terminal block with surge protection.

Enquiries: info@za.pepperl-fuchs.com



Blitz-Detect high precision lightning detection systems

Blitz-Detect, in partnership with Nowcast, is proud to bring to South Africa high-precision lightning detection services by means of a completely autonomous lightning detection networks (LDN).

Nowcast is a German lightning detection expert company which is known for its strong project partnership approach. In such partnerships, nowcast sets up ultraprecise, long-range lightning detection sensor networks in countries across the world and together with local partners to jointly operate those networks. Key to such joint ventures is Nowcast's deep belief in true long-term partnerships. Acting like colleagues leads to the addition of great value to the region through technology. Celebrating mutual success as quality leaders in ultraprecise lightning detection, early thunderstorm warning and leading-edge short-term forecasting has proved to be an excellent driver for first-class services and outstanding customer satisfaction in the private and public segments.

A trusted partner

"When Nowcast deployed its first partnership lightning detection network together with a local company in Latin America many years ago, enthusiasm fueled the approach of engaging in longlasting, professional, openminded business partnerships across the globe," says Richard Fellner, MD of Nowcast.

"Highly qualified local partners that are working closely with Nowcast enable the success of best-in-class lightningdetection technology and thus also success in the defined market. Today, Nowcast is proud to call numerous qualified and passionate private companies and national weather services its trusted partners with one goal: to provide the most reliable and precise lightning data, particularly for lightningprone countries. Maximum safety and efficiency for people, investments and processes. Nowcast's partnership missions are based on the Nowcast LINET (Lightning detection NETwork) technology," Fellner explains.

In May 2021, a brand-new partnership LINET system was installed in South Africa. Trevor Manas, managing director of Blitz-Detect, and his business partners, Alexis Barwise, Wilfried Wagner and Etienne Gerber, are bringing their vast experience in lightning and lightning protection to this endeavour and form the local core team in South Africa.

Here, the Blitz-Detect team provides deeper insight into the partnership, as well as the benefits of ultra-precise lightning detection:

What made you decide to build a lightning detection network (LDN) in South Africa?

Trevor Manas: As a lightning protection specialist, it has always been a challenge to confidently recommend lightning detection systems as part of the lightning safety plans drawn up for schools, golf courses and mines. Furthermore, when conducting lightning damage investigations, the procurement of accurate lightning data has always been extremely difficult and expensive. We have found that most local systems did not meet the lightning detection accuracy and efficiency required to provide optimum operational safety for outdoor facilities nor do they provide reliable verification of historical lightning activity. This led us to start the search for a LDN that would meet the highest possible specifications.

The Nowcast system provides meticulous monitoring of all types of outdoor facilities, thereby making these operations and activities much safer for everybody. Of course, lightning data is valuable in maintaining vital operations to many other types of industries such as the insurance, energy and aviation industry. Weather service providers as well as research facilities also benefit enormously from highly accurate lightning detection information. Here at Blitz-Detect we look forward to providing these customers with precise, easily accessible, cost-effective data-based lightning detection solutions.

What convinced you to partner with Nowcast and its LINET technology?

Wilfried Wagner: Due to the fact that our team has been actively involved in the lightning protection industry for many years and have a deep understanding of the mechanisms of lightning, we knew exactly what we were searching for. The Nowcast LINET system's unsurpassed accuracy, efficiency and reliability without doubt sets the benchmark in lightning detection. When you add the easy to use customer interfaces of the Nowcast LINET system, this made our decision to partner with Nowcast very easy.

The partnership agreement with Nowcast has also vastly reduced the capital outlay into building the LDN, this means that we are able to offer cost effective lightning detection and lightning data packages to our customers.

What makes the Nowcast LINET system so unique?

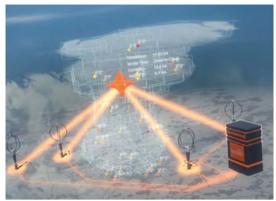
Trevor Manas: There are many features that make the Nowcast system unique. Most importantly, the Nowcast system provides industry leading detection accuracy and efficiency. The Nowcast system boasts an unsurpassed lightning location average accuracy of 75m and a light-ning detection efficiency of 99% of all lightning strokes. The Nowcast system also has various patented features such as its rTNT (real Time Tracking and Now-casting of Thunderstorms) algorithm for tracking and prediction of lightning activity as well as its 3D detection of intra-cloud lightning which is used to provide accurate severe weather and hail warnings. The Nowcast LINET system represents the pinnacle of German engineering and has an impeccable track record around the world.

How did the rollout of the new lightning detection network go?

Etienne Gerber: The Nowcast team provided invaluable support throughout the entire network setup. It was only with their help that I am happy to report the rollout was seamlessly executed in only a few weeks, with all sensors functioning properly and without failure.

How important is the highest possible precision and reliability of such a service for your customers in South Africa?

Alexis Barwise: It is of utmost importance. Precision and reliability are key to the success of the South African network. Professional customers that require lightning data, can only profit from this data when the highest standards of quality are fulfilled. Thunderstorms are sharply delineated events and should therefore be detected and forecast with the highest possible accuracy





3D detection of lightning for severe storm warning.

Industry leading lightning detection.



Alexis Barwise, Wilfried Wagner and Trevor Manas.

pect the highest level of accuracy and reliability in the detection of lightning and severe storms. They can also expect to be provided with an accessible, real-time, easy-to-use interface that is also cost-effective.

Enquiries: www.blitz-detect.com





Founding Chairman and Current Secretary:

Why is lightning detection important in South Africa?

Alexis Barwise: Many parts of South Africa have high lightning stroke densities, our country also has one of the highest lightning fatality rates per capita in the world, with numerous deaths and injuries being reported every year. At Blitz Detect, we are confident that Nowcasfs ultraprecise lightning detection system will be instrumental in saving many lives and lightning induced injuries. We also aim to provide valuable lightning data to the insurance industry, aviation industry and energy suppliers in South Africa. At Blitz Detect, we strongly believe that the our system will make a substantial contribution to lightning safety and to the effective operation of essential services to the public in Southern Africa.

What is your mission for lightning detection? Etienne Gerber: First and foremost, we want to save lives. South Africa has a very strong outdoor culture. and reliability to achieve optimum benefit for decision making and operations.

What makes your overall business stand out in your market?

Wilfried Wagner: Given the fact that we are able to offer the highest standard in lightning detection in cost effective packages with no capital outlay, makes Blitz-Detect clearly stand out in our market. The Blitz-Detect team also offers comprehensive lightning safety plans incorporating the Nowcast LINET system. Most important, the user friendly, easy to access LINET system plays a vital role in providing our customers with autonomous, independent and professional lightning detection solutions.

What can customers expect from Blitz-Detect's new services?

Alexis Barwise: All of our customers, be it for early warnings/nowcasting or for historical lightning data, can ex-

Earthing Seminars Mike Visser

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Certainty Through Certification













Legrand's Ysalis switches and sockets - with advanced technology for energy saving, safety and reliability - are gaining popularity in South Africa, as end-users seek a stylish, yet affordable way to ensure comfort at home.

The company's strategy to introduce a chic range of wiring devices to economy and standard market segments, meets local demand for sophisticated, yet affordable fittings with high quality, safe and reliable control features.

The Ysalis range has a contemporary design that enriches the décor of any home or office and also provides easy and convenient control of lighting, air-conditioning and the television. Slim, curvy shaped plates, available in white and champagne, can be fitted with fluorescent indictors on the switches for improved comfort and safety in the dark.

Ysalis - designed for new and existing installations - accommodates current and new RSA standards for local plugs. Legrand's 3000 mA intelligent USB technology provides fast charging of two devices, with balanced load sharing. 16 A RSA monoblocs feature both the old and new RSA 2P and E sockets, as well as USB A-type and C-type connectivity for high-speed charging of all mobile devices. A monobloc is a single mould of multiple wiring devices arranged together and factory-wired in a fixed form. According to Legrand specialists, the advantage is that multiple components can be powered up with one termination connection.

Ysalis is easily adapted to suit European two-pin socket appliances. Universal dimmers control incandescent and halogen loads, as well as LEDs and compact fluorescent lamps. This range is also fully compatible with Legrand trunking systems.

According to Legrand, electrical installers are impressed with these compact mechanisms, where there is more space in the back box for easy wiring. For improved safety, a spacer separates high and data currents. Installation is also effortless. Data sockets are fitted with tool-less connectors, eliminating the need for punch down tools.

The modular design allows any configuration of Ysalis to be adapted to suit present and future needs. With this system, it's not necessary to damage the wall to increase, remove or change the number of lighting points or connections - the same box and support frames are used to accommodate all modifications.





Various modules are available from one to three modules, up to six modules - with double or triple pole switches.

Legrand's commitment to its local customer base encompasses the ongoing launch of products to meet exact market requirements. Ysalis wiring devices suit standard market segments looking for sophisticated, yet affordable fittings, with safe and reliable control features.

Ysalis is available throughout the country from Legrand and its extensive distributor network

Selection of correct types of earth leakage (or RCDs)

search of an earth leakage (EL) unit and just installed the unit supplied on all sites.

The power supply at the 230/400 V 50 Hz frequency is used by equipment which changes the power supplied or current drawn to power the device in such a fashion as to change the characteristics as to potentially render the EL inoperative or result in nuisance tripping.

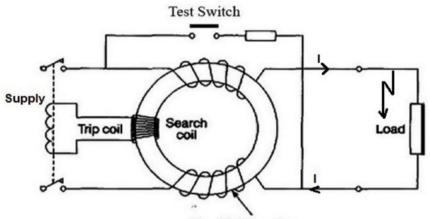
As the EL is a vital item in electrical protection this could have serious consequences!

Earth leakage units are available in overload

one are the days when one went in and non-overload types, which poses an area of risk that needs clarification. Although not part of this particular discussion the operating variations of either thermal-magnetic (TM) or hydraulic-magnetic (HM) overload detection/ tripping must also be factored into the EL selection equation.

> EL can also be those that require a voltage to function (voltage dependant) and those that use their own current transformer (CT) power to trip, also called voltage independent.

> Virtually all modern EL's detect the imbalance via a CT/toroidal transformer circuit, see below:

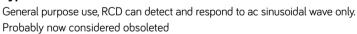


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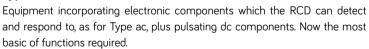
EL TYPE	Typical loads
AC	Resistive, capacitive, inductive loads Immersion element heater, oven with resistive heating elements, electric shower, tungsten / halogen lighting
A	Single phase with electronic circuitry Single phase inverters, class 1 IT and multimedia equipment, power supplies for class 2 equipment, appliances such as washing machines, lighting controls, induction hobs & EV charging, switch mode power supplies
F	Frequency controlled equipment Appliances containing synchronous motors, some class 1 power tools, some air condition- ing controllers using variable frequency speed drives
В	Three phase electronic equipment Inverters for speed control, ups, EV charging where dc fault current is > 6mA, PV

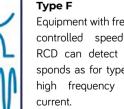
EL symbol to be seen on the unit:

Type AC



Type A





Equipment with frequencycontrolled speed drives RCD can detect and responds as for type A, plus high frequency residual



Type F Equipment with frequency-controlled speed drives which the RCD can detect and respond to for Type A, plus high frequency

Enquiries: legrand.south-africa@legrand.co.za

Programmable multicolour indicator

he K30 Pro Series bright, uniform indicator light is a 30 mm illuminated dome that provides dynamic control. It allows users to configure colour, flashing, dimming, and advanced animations like rotation, strobing, two-colour display, two-colour rotation, two-colour flashing, and chase, as well as a variety of connector options. Its rugged IP66, IP67 or IP69K polycarbonate housing protects against impact, and withstands high pressure and high temperature wash-down to ensure reliable performance in challenging environments.

The K30 Pro Touch Button features excellent im-

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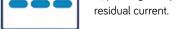
munity to false triggering by water spray, oils, and other foreign materials. Its ergonomic design requires no physical pressure to operate, preventing stress on hands and wrists. It can be actuated with bare hands or gloves for simple operation with the touch of a finger, and is ideal for pick-to-light and call button applications in a variety of industries.

Applications include: Pick-to-light and manual assembly; Error proofing; Call button; Dynamic operator interface; Food and beverage applications.

Enquiries: sales@turckbanner.co.za







By Kevin Flack

Kevin Flack has recently retired from industry and believes he still has valuable in-depth knowledge of the South African electrical landscape due to wide experiences gained in his 45+ years working career. He is keen to explore the training arena so that this can be passed on to the current youth so as to benefit their practical ability in the electrical field. In these trying COVID-19 times, Flack can provide online training to keep your staff up to date on all aspects of circuit breaker deployment. Email kevin.flack@outlook.com

New range of IOT smart products launched

CBI-electric: low voltage's newly launched Astute range of Smart IoT products can be used in residential, commercial, agricultural and light industrial applications to remotely switch geysers, lights, underfloor heating, pool pumps, etc, via the CBI Home App.

The Astute range currently includes the Astute Smart Controller (ASC), the Astute Smart Isolator (ASI) and Astute Smart Plug (ASP), with more products in the pipeline for this range. The Astute devices are energy monitoring, scheduling and control switches with both load management and automation capabilities.

The new Astute Smart range fulfils the need for a reliable switch that is quickly installed and simple to set up, all within a compact form factor. "The current trend for energy and cost savings, as well as a reduced carbon footprint, calls for load control," states Larry Barnes, Product Manager at CBI-electric. "The consumer also wants a 'set-and-forget' solution easily accessible on their mobile phone."

The CBI Home App enables the user to configure and automate the Astute Device to react to any change in current, voltage, time, power, and many other variables or a combination thereof. The CBI Home App allows the user to set up seven-day scheduling and automation according to time, weather conditions and much more. Energy usage can also be monitored on the App. The usage is displayed in daily and monthly graphs. The App is available on the App Store or on Google Play.

Consumers can achieve energy and cost savings by installing the ASI on geysers, air conditioners, and underfloor heating, to name a few. Business owners can use the devices to automatically switch billboard/storefront signage off after midnight to save costs and energy.

The ASC is perfect for automating lights at home or the office as well as ensuring that driveway or security lights are activated at night. The ASC is also suited for automating pool pumps and water features. The ASP can be used to automate lamps according to day/night and to monitor appliances' energy consumption, such as dishwashers, fridges and washing machines. In addition to the standalone scheduling and energy monitoring features, the consumer can set up an energy management scenario through the automation of multiple in-

stalled Astute Devices. As an example, the user can setup an automation between a pool pump and geyser. When the pool pump is switched on and the current exceeds the user-defined maximum rating of the energy consumption setting, the supply to the hot water geyser will be temporarily interrupted. The geyser will be reconnected when the pool pump current is reduced, or the pool pump is switched off.

The only requirements to use the Astute range are a 2.4 GHz Wi-Fi with an internet connection and a smartphone or tablet. The Astute devices allow for multiple on/off programs and also have manual by-pass capabilities with on/ off control.

The Astute Smart Range is rated and certified as follows: The ASC is compact with both DIN- and Mini-rail mount option. It is certified to SANS 60730-2-7 and is ICASA approved. The ASC is rated for single-phase, 50 Hz at 230 V with a maximum resistive load of 30 A and a maximum inductive load of 10 A

The ASI has a fluorescent strip on the lever for easy, manual switching when installed at the geyser. It is certified to IEC 60947-3 and is ICASA approved. The ASI is rated for singlephase, 50 Hz at 230 V with a maximum resistive load of 30 A and a maximum inductive load of 10 A

The ASP features SA and Euro sockets and is rated at 16 A, 230 V. It is certified to SANS 164 and is ICASA approved.

Features

- Wi-Fi enabled (2.4 GHz only)
- Energy monitoring
- Energy control
- Application controlled (CBI Home App)
- Custom automation and custom scenarios
- Multiple ON/OFF programs
- Manual bypass with ON/OFF switch (Power Button)
- Scheduling function weekday/hour/minute
- No hub required

Applications

- Automation and IoT
- Residential
- Commercial
- Light industrial
- Agriculture
- Home/office automation

Requirements

- Smartphone or Tablet

Approvals

- SANS 60730-2-7 (ASC)
- IEC 60947-3 (ASI)
- SANS 164 (ASP)
- ICASA

Enquiries: +27 (0)11 928 2000





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ASTUT





Phoenix Contact launches a new Value Added Centre

owards the end of August, Phoenix Contact launched its new Value Added Centre (VAC) at its head office in Randburg. The new centre is a massive upgrade from a much smaller facility that was previously being used, including a whole new workshop with state-of-the-art equipment and quality control procedures in place.

Phoenix Contact South Africa General Manager, Carl Kleynhans had the following to say regarding the new value added centre: "With our current focus on empowering the all electric society and reducing the carbon footprint when it comes to energy being created, stored, transmitted, measured and monitored, this VAC will assist in our drive to provide more systems and solutions beyond supplying only components. We want it to be clear that in no way are we competing with our partners; this service is being offered to our partners to take away some of their production burden and assists them in having to take valuable human resources off of more important projects to populate din-rails. Effectively, it will save our partners time and money."

The idea behind this centre is to offer Phoenix Contact's partners value-added services such as already populated rails according to their exact specifications which reduces wastage, time and money. Customers will be able to design their rails on the Project Complete software, send Phoenix Contact the design and an article number will then be generated for the entire rail. The team will then populate the rails according to the approved design, complete with the accessories such as marking and bridging. This allows the company's partners to order the complete rail, then simply insert it into the cabinet and wire it.

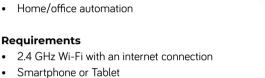


Phoenix Contact South Africa General Manager, Carl Kleynhans, officially opening the VAC.



An example of the custom-made solutions currently being produced.







The VAC is not only limited to din-rails, however, as there are a number of different variations and designs available. Phoenix Contact have recently started assembling cable harnesses, complete with the connectors and marking, and are also able to populate standard junction boxes with a variety of terminals in different configurations.

The launch, which saw guests served delicious gourmet hotdogs, craft beer and gin, also featured an eye-catching electrical cabinet fire suppression demonstration by I-CAT. "We are very excited to offer our partners this new service and assist them in any way we can," says Kleynhans. "The event was a great success and well received by our partners - we thank everyone who took time out of their day to attend the launch and celebrate with us."

Enquiries: Richard Schoonebeek on rschoonebeek@phoenixcontact.co.za



The Phoenix Contact team, including Richard Schoonebeek (far left) who will be heading up VAC.



How do your eyes affect the quality of light?

LIGHTING

appreciate that I am older in years, which is perhaps the reason why time seems to flash by so quickly. What a thought that it is almost time to get the Christmas shopping done!

14

As I ended off my column last month, I said that this month I would focus on the subject known as Equivalent Visual Efficiency (EVE) which has its foundation in the spectral quality of light. Of course, LED lighting has the highest spectral quality characteristics of all light sources.

So, what does this mean? How does it benefit a lighting design for a project?

Let's think about a typical office environment for a moment. The occupants are probably varied, from different backgrounds, different lifestyles and different ages, which also means differing levels of ocular health. If I asked you to give me the typical human field of vision, would you be able to tell me? Probably not, and that is not intended to be derogatory. The typical human field of vision is 120 degrees. See the diagramme.

However, because we have binocular vision, although each eye has a slightly bigger range, the interesting fact is that our brain combines the images received in each eye, giving us a 120-degree field of vision. As you would have noticed in the diagram, we have lateral as well as vertical fields of vision.

What is the significance of this? When we are exposed to light, it has a greater impact on us than the light measured with a typical photometer which most of us know as a lux meter. It measures for an equivalent visual field of only two degrees at V(l). V(l) represents photopic or daylight vision.

Now we get to the really interesting part. When

LED light sources are used, they produce short wavelength light which is, of course, blue light. Therefore, it promotes a V(l) or scotopic response from our vision or, put into greater perspective, a Mesopic response is prompted. The end result is that our eye and therefore human vision has been found from the available research proven to function best when the size of the pupil is between 2 and 2,8 mm.

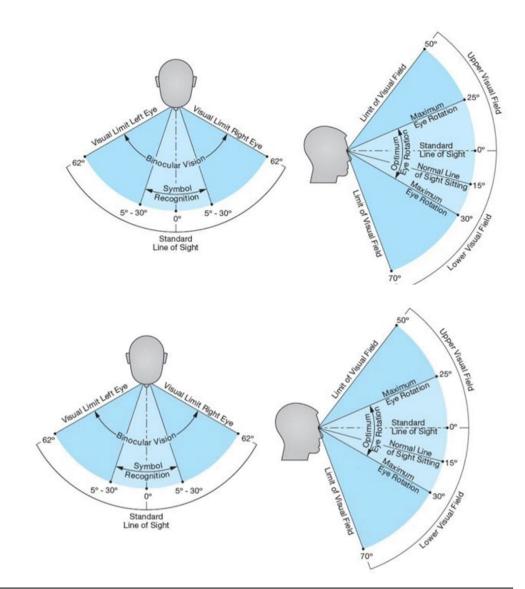
Cast your mind back to an earlier section in this article; a typical office population has occupants of different ages and therefore different ocular health as well.

Before I continue, it is very important to be aware that the illuminance levels in the standards are typically based on the young human eye from age 20 to 30 years. As the human eye ages, various ocular ailments can become evident. When that happens, higher illuminance levels are required to have the same level of visual acuity (the ability to see clearly and all detail). Therefore, we need a method to calculate the correct illuminance value for the space based on the assumed average age mix of the occupants.

The method that we apply is referred to as the Equivalent Visual Efficiency (EVE) factor. This takes the spectral quality and characteristics of the light source and especially LED light sources, which are spectrally rich.

Next month, I will continue this discussion and explain how we actually do the calculation and how we can also include this in Relux desktop when doing a lighting design.

Enquiries: www.bhaschooloflighting.co.za



Highlights from LEDVANCE's fifth anniversary celebrations











General area lighting for FurnitureMart

BEKA Schréder has supplied the general area lighting for the luminaires. Indeed, the LEDNOVA range has been developed new FurnitureMart in Polokwane. FurnitureMart is a furniture wholesaler direct to the public.

Various BEKA Schréder LED luminaires were supplied to provide an energy-efficient lighting solution.

Warehouse and showroom

The warehouse and showroom were illuminated with the ECOBAY. Cost savings were achieved because of the ECO-BAY's high performance, leading to fewer luminaires being required whilst still achieving the required light levels (200 lux in the warehouse and 300 lux in the showroom).

The ECOBAY is the ideal luminaire for lighting industrial facilities at optimised light levels. It delivers the best solution for lowbay and highbay applications. The ECOBAY offers substantial energy savings, high performance and is able to operate at high ambient temperatures. Available with four typical lumen packages and various light distributions, the ECOBAY is perfectly suited for multiple indoor lighting applications. The ECOBAY not only lowers your initial investment; it maximises it by providing a comfortable environment for your staff while limiting energy consumption to what is absolutely necessary. Thanks to its reliable performance, low dust accumulation and no need for relamping and regular maintenance, the ECOBAY is the luminaire of choice.

General outdoor area lighting

The LEDNOVA-MINI was installed to provide general outdoor area lighting. The LEDNOVA is a robust and versatile LED bulkhead range, and offers optimal photometric performance and high reliability to reduce energy consumption and maintenance in all types of lighting applications.

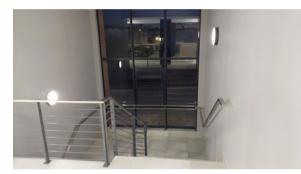
The LEDNOVA range is suitable for use in various environments, which include outdoor mining areas, oil and gas refineries, food and beverage plants, manufacturing process plants and any application that requires robust and well-built to reduce disability glare and thus improve the quality of light.

Office Staircase

The SERIES 300 LED bulkhead has been installed inside the office building, by the staircases. The SERIES 300 with its modern and simple design allows this LED bulkhead to blend into any areas by day, and to make an impact when it is dark. It is the ideal solution to beautify buildings and to provide area lighting for commercial developments, retail areas, shopping malls and public buildings. High-quality materials are used to ensure a high ingress protection and non-discolouring diffuser. This, together with the long lifetime of the LEDs, and an easy installation procedure, makes the SERIES 300 the bulkhead of choice.

BEKA Schréder locally develops and manufactures energyefficient LED lighting products, designed and suitable for local conditions. The company is proud to be associated with Pienaar & Erwee Consulting Engineers, Prism Architects and DG Consulting Structural Engineers in providing a successful area lighting solution for this project.

Enquiries: pta@beka-schreder.co.za



FurnitureMart3: The SERIES 300 LED bulkhead has been installed inside the office building



The LEDNOVA-MINI provides general outdoor area lighting.



The warehouse is illuminated with the ECOBAY.

Garden lighting installations tips for electricians

ormer electrician Chris Hudson, now owner of Hudson Lighting, shares his top tips for ensuring longevity in garden lighting installations.

If you can, use extra low voltage (ELV) over low voltage (LV) every time. Very few reading this will have worked with anything higher voltage and, for most, that's probably the first time you've realised the definition of low voltage was being used incorrectly. However, many manufacturers are still labelling their products with the wrong information, so looking at the voltage used is the best way to determine this.

ELV (<50 V ac or <120V dc) installations are far safer, simpler and can be less troublesome - providing you use quality components. You can use flexible cables, HI-Tuffs of similar length for their installation rather than armoured, and you don't need to bury the cables approximately 600 mm, as you do with LV (50 V to 1000 V ac, 120 V to 1500 V dc) installations. You can chop through the cable with a shovel without incident; the worst thing that can happen is the lights may stop working and you may need to replace a transformer or driver. Believe me: a shovel can go through armoured too, just to be clear for anyone thinking it offers enough protection.

Armoured is used in LV installs to ensure the fault current goes down the Earth to disconnect the circuit quickly – although, in most armoured installs I've seen, the armour is not connected properly so this is now pointless. ELV installations also mean reliability will be better as the lighting can tolerate water in light fittings without causing the safety device to trip.

matured, replacing that cable is going to be a challenge without ducting. Anyone who has installed lighting outdoors for a few years will have no doubt come across a fox, squirrel or rat having a good chew on some of the cables - ducting can be a real lifesaver and preventer too.

If you can install a larger 50-63 mm duct between joint boxes, it will make pulling cables through easier. Ground-type permitting, burying the duct 600 mm will save it from being damaged later on. For those pesky foxes, use a 10 or 20 mm flexible conduit for the small, pre-installed flexes on the lights, e.g. spike lights - these always seem to be a fox favourite for some reason.

Cable entry on boxes – strain relief

Cables half pulling out of joint boxes can be a problem. From an electrical standpoint, if the installation is LV and there are exposed single insulated cores outside of the box, then we have a potentially dangerous installation. It also means water can get in and corrode the connections or cause tripping. Generally, this is only really an issue for lights than can be moved, e.g. spike lights.

It is inevitable either that the client will one day reposition a fitting or someone doing maintenance will move it out of their way. Stuffing glands and strain relief clamps provide the best means to ensure the cable doesn't pull out easily. Checking they are fully tight is important though, too often are these glands installed but left loose.

If you are using Wiska boxes with the soft membrane, then a cable tie on the inside of the box around each cable can be enough to stop

Selection of lighting fittings

LV light fittings work well for surface or inset wall lights, where the water can drain away fairly easily. In the case of ground or spike lights, it's my opinion that only ELV should be used.

Inevitably, most light fittings will have some water ingress at some point. With LV, this will not only cause the light fitting to fail, but also the circuit to trip. If ELV fittings are used then this issue will be mitigated as the supply is separated by a transformer/driver.

Enquiries: www.professional-electrician.com



Whereas, with LV installations, the amount of water in any part of the installation can cause tripping issues - and we all know that few have the luxury of having a dedicated circuit for outdoor lighting. Instead, 90% of the time, we have the lighting installation feed from some part of the kitchen.

Your customer will be really upset if they don't have a working kitchen because of your outdoor lighting installation causing tripping issues. The best method is to place all of your LED drivers or transformers in an accessible location, ideally inside the property or on the outside wall. Then, run all of the cables needed for the outdoor lighting from this point.

I would personally add more cables, or cables with spare cores, so that if extra lights are needed they can be added, since transformers and LED drivers have limits to the number of lights they can power.

Ducting, ducting and more ducting

Running cables around an outdoor space has its challenges. Normally, the installation is carried out in a newly-installed garden. If a cable becomes damaged three years later when the garden has it from being pulled out.

Connection boxes and their mounting

Often, being able to access and maintain a connection box is vital in an outdoor installation. Burial of connection boxes should be avoided where possible.

It can be a nightmare to fault find, so consider that the person coming back to carry out repairs may be several years in the future, and buried boxes can be impossible to find in a mature garden.

The best practice is to mount all boxes to a fixed position, be that to a wall, fence or appropriate stake/post.

The electrical supply

In 90% of cases, the outdoor lighting is a complete afterthought to the building. Therefore, it's often taken from an existing circuit, commonly via the kitchen sockets through a fused spur.

Ideally, the supply to the garden lighting installation should be an independent circuit with an independent RCD/RCBO so that, if tripping issues do occur, they don't affect the rest of the installation.





PEOPLE ON THE MOVE

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• Standby and emergency power

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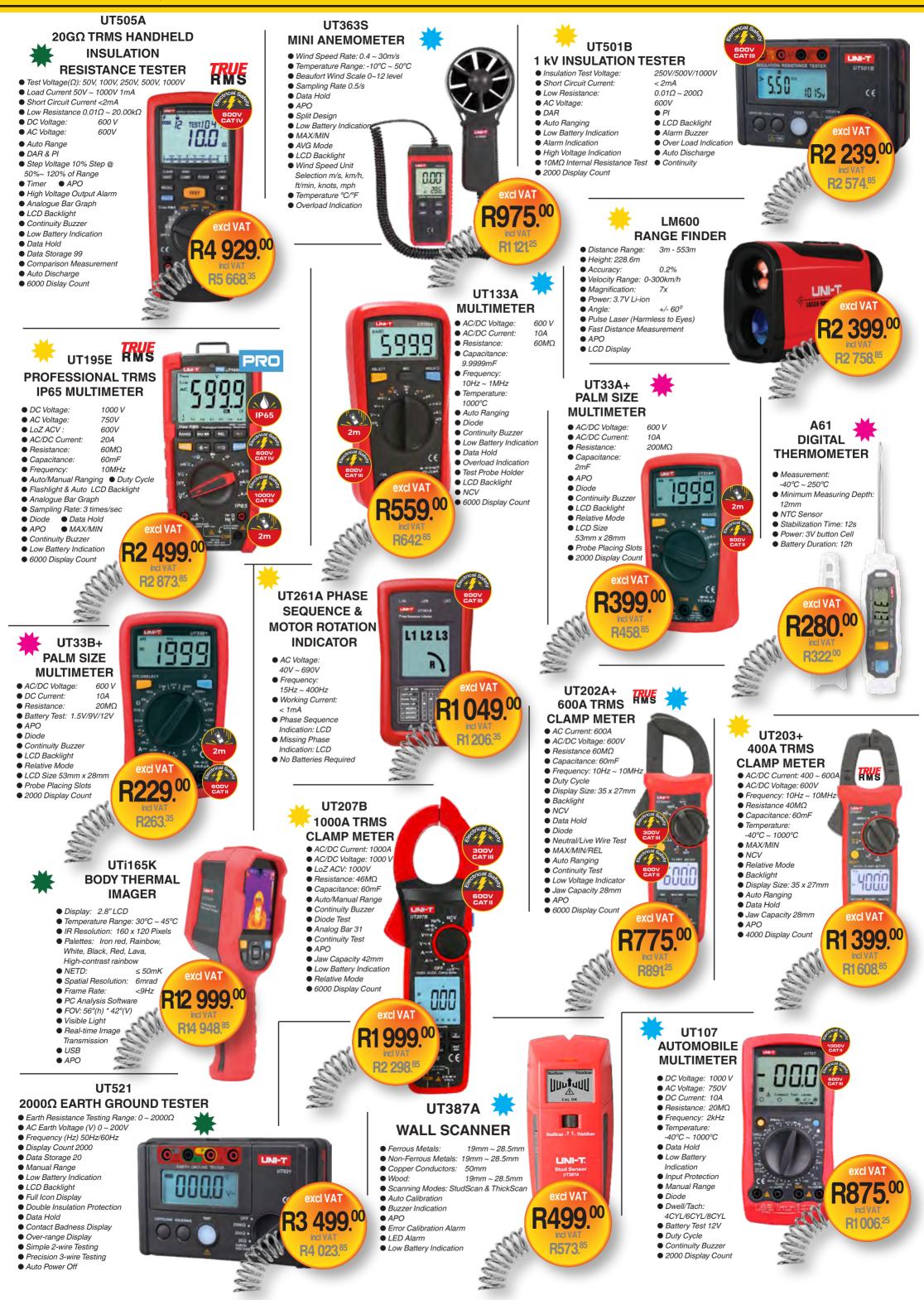








Display:	60mm TF	TLCD
• Temperature Range	e: -10°C ~ 40	00°C
IR Resolution:	80 x 60 Pi	xels
Palettes:	Iron, Rain	bow, Grey
Emissivitiy:	0.1 ~ 0.99	Adjustable
• NETD:	≤ 150mK	
 High/Low Temperature Alarm 		PC Analysis Softwa
 Tripod Mounting Hole 		 Stores Photos to St
 Size: 76mm x 76mm x 22mm 		 Display: 320 x 240
FOV: 51°(h) * 38°(V)		 Backlight: High/ Me
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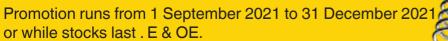
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